

**ANNEX: Details on baseline metrics data presented in Figures 3 and 4**

Country	Data Source and Year	Region / Districts (Sample size)	Data Source
Ghana	EPI Cluster Survey, 2011	<b>Intervention:</b> Builsa, Bongo and Garu-Tempene (n=3008). <b>Non-intervention:</b> Bawku West, Bawku East, Talensi-Nabdram and Bolgatanga (n=2992).	<b>Under-5 mortality:</b> 1,813 intervention; 1,904 non-intervention. <b>Skilled attendant at birth:</b> 1,192 intervention; 1,182 non-intervention. <b>Insecticide-treated bed net coverage:</b> 724 intervention; 826 non-intervention.
Mozambique	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS), 2008/2009	<b>Intervention:</b> 13 districts from Sofala. <b>Non-intervention:</b> 10 districts from Manica .	<b>Under-5 mortality:</b> 5,336 intervention; 3,697 non-intervention. <b>Skilled attendant at birth:</b> 1,726 women in intervention; 1,243 women in non-intervention. <b>Insecticide-treated bed net coverage:</b> 1,797 children in intervention; 1,124 children in non-intervention.
Rwanda	DHS, 2010	<b>Intervention:</b> Southern Kayonza and Kirehe districts	800 households in Southern Kayonza 800 households in Southern Kirehe
Tanzania	Health and Demographic Surveillance System (HDSS), 2007-2011	<b>Intervention:</b> 18 villages from Rufiji district, 27 villages from Kilombero district, five villages from Ulanga district. <b>Non-intervention:</b> 20 villages from Rufiji, 24 villages from Kilombero, seven villages from Ulanga.	<b>Under-5 mortality rate:</b> (2011) 67.60 per 1,000 live births. <b>Skilled attendant at birth:</b> (Rufiji and Ifakara HDSS, Aug2009-Jul2011) n = 2,390. <b>Insecticide-treated net coverage:</b> (Ifakara HDSS, children 16_20months old and born 2006-2010) n=5899.
Zambia	Community Survey based on DHS, April 2011-March 2012	<b>42 clinic catchment areas in three districts:</b> Chongwe, Kafue and Luangwa. <b>Stepped-wedge design:</b> seven areas enter intervention phase in each of six steps.	<b>Under-5 mortality:</b> 10,080 children. <b>Skilled attendant at birth:</b> 9,450 women. <b>Insecticide-treated bed net coverage:</b> 10,080 <5 children.